Health and Wellbeing Census S3

Perth and Kinross Council

[Please note: when completing the survey online, pupils will only see one question at a time on the screen. They do not have to answer any questions they do not wish to. Not every pupil will necessarily be presented with every question; the answers to some questions will determine which subsequent questions are presented.]

INFORMATION and CONSENT FOR PUPILS

All pupils in Secondary 3 in your school have been asked to take part in this new Health & Wellbeing Census which is taking place in a number of primary and secondary schools right across Scotland.

To take part in the Census, you must read the information provided next and then choose either the "Yes" or "No" box at the end to say if you agree to take part in the Census.

Next you will see some questions and answers that should help you to make a decision.

WHAT IS IT?

We are inviting everyone in your stage from your school to take part. We want to hear about what you do and how you feel about your life. You are just about to complete a short online questionnaire. We are hoping to hear from a lot of children from across our local area.

WHAT WILL HAPPEN?

Your teacher will ask you to answer some questions on a computer, laptop or tablet on your own. You will then need to choose the answer that best fits how you feel. This will take about 20 – 40 minutes. The questions will ask you about your school, your family, things you do, how you feel, your friendships, and a range of other things.

WHAT HAPPENS TO MY ANSWERS?

Your local authority will collect answers from every child or young person who takes part. You will not be asked to provide your name. The local authority will not tell anybody your answers, not your teacher or your family. Of course, it's up to you if you want to talk to other people about your answers.

Your local authority will then look at everybody's answers together. This is so your local authority can understand what children or young people of your age think and do. They will also look at other information about you, such as the area you live in, your ethnic background, whether you get extra help at school, etc..

WHO IS ASKING THE QUESTIONS?

Your local authority. They are asking you these questions so that they can plan for, and improve, the children's services needed in your local area, based on what you and other children and young people say in this survey.

IS THIS A TEST?

Don't worry, this is not a test. You did not need to have prepared, as there are no right or wrong answers. We just want to hear what you think or how you feel.

CONFIDENTIALITY AND DATA SECURITY

The answers you provide will be treated in accordance with the law and used for statistics and research purposes only. This means that the data we collect is kept separately from information which could directly identify you (such as your name). When reports using the data are published, care is taken to ensure that no information which could identify you is included.

The Census can legally happen as the local authority will be processing your personal data as part of its performance of a task in the public interest.

WILL ANYTHING HAPPEN BASED ON ANYTHING I SAY?

While analysing all the data, if your local authority sees anything in your answers that they are concerned about, they <u>may</u> need to do something to help you. This would be the **only** time that your actual identity would be sought, by identifying you from a separate database that holds your Scottish Candidate Number together with your name for which the local authority also has access to.

This should **not** happen very often so it is **highly unlikely** that anyone will actually contact you about anything you say in the survey. However, if they do, they are only doing this so that they can make sure that you are OK and to help you.

DO I HAVE TO TAKE PART?

It would be great to hear your views but you don't have to take part. You will shortly be asked if you want to, just say "No" if you don't. If you do take part that's great. But remember if there are any questions you don't want to answer, that's fine, you will be able to skip questions, or choose the 'prefer not to say' option, and you won't be asked why.

SUPPORT AND ADVICE

If you need support or advice on any of the topics asked in the survey, then your school will have provided you with a list of ways in which you can speak to someone who may be able to help you.

1. Are you happy to continue taking part in the Scottish Health and Wellbeing Census? * Yes [Census moves to Question 2] No [Census shows message below]
Only shown if answer to Question 1 is 'No'
Thank you for your response, and we fully understand and appreciate your decision not to take part in the Scottish Health and Wellbeing Census.
Please remember that your decision to not take part is perfectly fine. However, other young people are still taking part in the Census. Therefore, please can you keep any noise and distraction down to a minimum.
You may now find it useful to be doing something whilst others are taking part in the Census, such as reading a book, doing some homework, etc.
Your response has now been recorded, and you may now close down the browser window.
End of census

The first few questions ask for some basic information about you and your school

2. Please choose your secondary school from the drop down list. *									
[Online pupils will be presented with a drop-down list of Perth and Kinross Schools]									
3. Please type in your own 9-digit Scottish Candidate Number. *									
-	[The Scottish Candidate Number is used to facilitate statistical analysis of survey results at school, local authority or National level. It is not used to identify individual pupils]								
And now some questions about your life at school and what you think you will do when you leave school									
4. Below are some sentences about yo Please say how much you agree or dis Please tick one circle for each question	agree wit		_).					
	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly	Prefer not to say			
I enjoy learning new things									
I feel like I have a choice in what I am learning in school									
Getting an education is important to me									
My teachers listen to what I have to say									
I have an adult to talk to at school if I am									

Please say how much you agree or disagree with each sentence. Please tick one circle for each question. Neither Prefer Disagree Strongly disagree Strongly agree not to Agree agree nor say disagree I feel like my teachers treat me fairly My parents (or carers) really care about my education I feel confident to speak up in class, ask questions and share my opinion Most of the time, I am happy at school I feel positive about my future 6. How pressured (stressed) do you feel by the schoolwork you have to do? Not at all A little Some A lot Prefer not to say 7. Now looking ahead, when do you think you want to leave school / full-time education? I want to leave school as soon as I can (e.g. at the end of S4) I want to continue with my full-time education (e.g. stay on into S5 or go to college) I'm not sure at the moment

5. Below are some sentences about your school and learning.

Prefer not to say

8. What do you think you will be doing as soon as you leave secondary education (usually in S4, S5 or S6)?
University
Further Education College
Apprenticeship or Trade
Youth Training or Skill Seekers
Employment
Unemployed
☐ Don't know
Other
Prefer not to say

The next questions ask about how active you are

Physical activity is any activity that increases your heart rate and makes you get out of breath some of the time. Some examples are running, fast walking, rollerblading, biking, dancing, swimming, basketball and football.

9. F	For this next question, add up all the time you spent doing physical activity yesterday?
	None
	Less than half an hour
	Between half an hour and 1 hour
	1 to 2 hours
	2 hours or more
	Prefer not to say
	Every day
	How often do you usually do any physical activity in your free time (outside school urs) so much that you get out of breath or sweat?
	4 to 6 times a week
	2 to 3 times a week
	Once a week
	Once a month
	Less than once a month
	Never

talking, eating, studying)? Please be aware that if activities take place at the same time (e.g. watching TV whilst talking) then these only count once. Please select one option per line or leave blank if you prefer not to say About About 7 About 1 About 2 About 3 About 4 About 5 About 6 None at half an hours or hour a hours a hours a hours a hours a all hour a more a day day day day day day day day Weekdays Weekends These next questions ask about your health and how you feel 12. In general, how would you say your health is? Excellent Good Fair Poor Prefer not to say 13. Do you have a physical or mental health condition or illness lasting or expected to last 12 months or more? Yes No Prefer not to say 14. Please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the sentences. Please tick one circle for each question. Neither Prefer Strongly agree Strongly Disagree Agree not to disagree agree nor say disagree My life is just right I wish I had a different kind of life

11. Outside school hours, how many hours a day do you usually spend sitting (e.g. watching TV, using a computer or mobile phone, travelling in a car or by bus, sitting and

I have what I want in life

Here are some statements about how you might have been feeling, or thinking about things.

Questions 15 and 16 use the Warwick–Edinburgh Mental Well-being Scale (WEMWBS) © NHS Health Scotland, University of Warwick and University of Edinburgh, 2006, all rights reserved.

15. Below are some statements about feed describes your experience of each over			. Please tic	k the box	that best		
	None of the time	Rarely	Some of the time	Often	All of the time		
I've been feeling optimistic about the future							
I've been feeling useful							
I've been feeling relaxed							
I've been feeling interested in other people							
I've had energy to spare							
I've been dealing with problems well							
I've been thinking clearly							
16. Below are some statements about feelings and thoughts. Please tick the box that best describes your experience of each over the last 2 weeks.							
	_	_	. Please tic	k the box	that best		
	_	_	. Please tic Some of the time	k the box	All of the time		
	the last 2 v	veeks.	Some of		All of the		
describes your experience of each over	the last 2 v	veeks.	Some of		All of the		
describes your experience of each over to be a live been feeling good about myself	the last 2 v	veeks.	Some of		All of the		
describes your experience of each over to be a live been feeling good about myself. I've been feeling close to other people.	the last 2 v	veeks.	Some of		All of the		
l've been feeling good about myself l've been feeling close to other people l've been feeling confident l've been able to make up my own mind	the last 2 v	veeks.	Some of		All of the		
l've been feeling good about myself l've been feeling close to other people l've been feeling confident l've been able to make up my own mind about things	the last 2 v	veeks.	Some of		All of the		
l've been feeling good about myself l've been feeling close to other people l've been feeling confident l've been able to make up my own mind about things l've been feeling loved	the last 2 v	veeks.	Some of		All of the		

cult time, I feel like I will be OK"
Strongly agree
Agree
Neither agree nor disagree
Disagree
Strongly disagree
Prefer not to say
Please say how much you agree or disagree with this sentence: "I am happy with my y and the way I look".
Strongly agree
Agree
Neither agree nor disagree
Disagree
Strongly disagree
Prefer not to say
Please say how much you agree or disagree with this sentence: "My body and the way ok affects how I feel about myself".
Strongly agree
Agree
Neither agree nor disagree
Disagree
Strongly disagree
Prefer not to say

Now we would like to ask questions about when you go to bed and sleeping

20. \	when do you usually go to bed if you have to go to school the next morning?
	Before 9.00 pm
	At 9.00 pm or later, but before 10.00 pm
	At 10.00 pm or later, but before 11.00 pm
	At 11.00 pm or later, but before midnight
	At midnight or later, but before 1.00 am
	At 1.00 am or later, but before 2.00 am
	At 2.00 am or later
	Prefer not to say
21. \	When do you usually wake up on school mornings?
	Before 5.00 am
	At 5.00 am or later, but before 6.00 am
	At 6.00 am or later, but before 7.00 am
	At 7.00 am or later, but before 8.00 am
	At 8.00 am or later
	Prefer not to say
22. I	How many hours sleep did you have last night?
	Less than 3 hours
	3 to 5 hours
	6 to 8 hours
	9 to 11 hours
	12 to 14 hours
	15 hours or more
	Prefer not to say

Now just a few questions about eating and drinking

23. How often do you usually have brea fruit juice)?	kfast on we	eekdays (more than	a glass of r	nilk or				
I never have breakfast during weekda	ays								
One or two days									
Three or four days									
Every day									
Prefer not to say									
24. How often do you usually have brea fruit juice)?	kfast at we	ekends (n	nore than a	ı glass of m	nilk or				
I never have breakfast during the wee	ekend								
I usually have breakfast on only one	day of the v	weekend (Saturday or	Sunday)					
I usually have breakfast on both days	s of the wee	ekend (Sat	urday and S	Sunday)					
Prefer not to say									
-	25. How often do you usually eat or drink Please tick one circle for each line or leave blank if you prefer not to say Never Once a week or less 2-4 days a 5-6 days a once a day								
Fruit									
Vegetables									
Fruit juice or smoothies									
Sweets or chocolate									
Cakes or biscuits									
Crisps									
Chips or fried potatoes									
Water									
Coke or other soft drinks that contain sugar									
Energy drinks (e.g. Red Bull, Lucozade, Monster)									

26. Some children and young people go to scho	of or to bed nun	gry.	
How often does this happen to you?			
Always Often Sometimes Never Prefer not to say			
Thanks for your answers so far.			
The next question asks you about adeparents/carers, grandparents, teacher coaches, Scouts/Guides leaders.			rts
27. How much do you agree or disagree with the	following state	ments?	
Adults are good at listening to what I say Adults are good at taking what I say into account	Agree D	isagree	Don't know
The next set of questions ask you about you do, to help understand your street			ings that
Questions 28 to 32 come from the	Strengths and		uestionnaire Goodman, 2005
28. For each item, please select the circle for No	t True, Somewh	at True or Ce	rtainly True.
It would help us if you answered all items as bescertain or the item seems daft!	st you can even	if you are not	absolutely
Please give your answers on the basis of how the months.	nings have been	for you over	the last six
Please tick one circle on each line.			
	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
I try to be nice to other people. I care about their feelings			
I am restless, I cannot stay still for long			
I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness	s 🗌		
I usually share with others (food, games, pens, etc.)			
I get very angry and often lose my temper			

23. For each item, please select the chicle for Not Tru	e, Somewha	it inde of Ge	tailily ITue.
It would help us if you answered all items as best you certain or the item seems daft!	u can even i	f you are not	absolutely
Please give your answers on the basis of how things months.	have been	for you over	the last six
Please tick one circle on each line.			
I am usually on my own. I generally play alone or keep to myself I usually do as I am told I worry a lot I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill I am constantly fidgeting or squirming	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
30. For each item, please select the circle for Not Tru			
It would help us if you answered all items as best you certain or the item seems daft!	u can even i	f you are not	absolutely
Please give your answers on the basis of how things months.	have been	for you over	the last six
Please tick one circle on each line.			
I have one good friend or more I fight a lot. I can make other people do what I want I am often unhappy, down-hearted or tearful Other people my age generally like me I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true

It would help us if you answered all items as best you certain or the item seems daft!	can even if	you are not	absolutely
Please give your answers on the basis of how things months.	have been f	or you over	the last six
Please tick one circle on each line.			
	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence			
I am kind to younger children			
I am often accused of lying or cheating			
Other children or young people pick on me or bully me I often volunteer to help others (parents, teachers, children)			
32. For each item, please select the circle for Not True It would help us if you answered all items as best you			•
certain or the item seems daft!		-	
Please give your answers on the basis of how things months.	have been f	or you over	the last six
Please tick one circle on each line.			
I think before I do things I take things that are not mine from home, school or elsewhere I get on better with adults than with people my own age I have many fears, I am easily scared	Not true	Somewhat true	Certainly true
·			
I finish the work I'm doing. My attention is good			

31. For each item, please select the circle for Not True, Somewhat True or Certainly True.

And now some questions about your use of electronic devices and the internet.

33. E	Oo you	have ac	cess to t	he intern	et at hom	e, on a p	hone, or	another d	levice?	
	Yes No Prefer	not to sa	ıy							
devi	34. In your free time, how many hours a day do you usually spend using electronic devices such as computers, tablets (like iPad) or smart phones?									
Plea	se tick	ONE bo	x for eac	h line or	leave bla	nk if you	prefer no	ot to say		
	ı	None at all	About half an hour	About 1 hour a day	About 2 hours a day	About 3 hours a day	About 4 hours a day	About 5 hours a day	About 6 hours a day	About 7 hours or more a day
Wee	kdays									
Wee	kends									
	Which of often?		llowing a	ctivities	have you	done onl	line in the	e last 2 we	eeks, eve	n if not
	se sele er not t		the answ	ers that a	apply or s	kip this c	question i	f you do	not go or	nline or
	Watchi	ing video	s online							
	Playing	g games	online							
	Listeni	ng to mu	sic online	;						
	Lookin	g things	up to help	with sch	oolwork					
	Updati	ng your p	oictures, s	status or 's	story' on s	ocial med	lia			
	Browsi	ing other	people's	pictures,	status or '	stories' or	n social m	edia		
	Messa	ging, cha	atting or v	ideo-chat	ting using	social me	edia (such	as Whats	App or Si	napchat)
	Somet	hing else)							

36. We are interested in your experience with social media. The term social media refers to social network sites (e.g. Facebook, Instagram) and instant messengers (e.g. WhatsApp, Snapchat, Skype, Facebook messenger).

During the past year, have you...

	Yes	No	Prefer not to say
regularly found that you can't think of anything but the moment that you will be able to use social media again?			
regularly felt dissatisfied because you wanted to spend more time on social media?			
often felt bad when you could not use social media?			
tried to spend less time on social media, but failed?			
regularly neglected other activities (e.g. hobbies, sport) because you wanted to use social media?			
regularly had arguments with others because of your social media use?			
regularly lied to your parents or friends about the amount of time you spend on social media?			
often used social media to escape from negative feelings?			
had serious conflict with your parents, brother(s) or sister(s) because of your social media use?			

The next questions are about friendships

37. How many close friends would you say you ha	ave?				
None					
One					
Two					
Three or more					
Prefer not to say					
38. Below are some sentences about your relation whether you agree or disagree with each sentence	-	h your t	friends. F	Please s	ay
Please tick one circle for each question or leave b	olank if yo	ou prefe	er not to	say	
	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
I have a lot of fun with my friends					
I am confident in sharing my opinions with my friends					
My friends treat me well					
I feel my friends make me do things I don't want to do	o 🗌				
39. Below are some sentences about your relation whether you agree or disagree with each sentence	-	n your	friends. I	Please s	ay
Please tick one circle for each question or leave b	olank if yo	ou prefe	er not to	say	
	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagre	Strongly disagree
If a friend was being bullied, I would help them or tell someone who would help them					
My friends will help me if I need it					
I am happy with the friends that I have					
Most of the time, I have enough money to do the same things as my friends					
I feel supported by my friends					

40. How often do you feel left out of things?	
Hardly ever or never	
Sometimes	
Often or always	
Prefer not to say	
41. How often do you feel lonely?	
Hardly ever or never	
Some of the time	
Often	
Prefer not to say	
These next questions are about bullying. Bullying is about what people do and how it makes you feel. It can be anything that make you feel hurt, threatened, frightened and left out, and it can happen face to face and online.	
 Bullying can include: Being called names, teased, put down or threatened Being hit, tripped, pushed or kicked Having belongings taken or damaged Being ignored, left out or having rumours spread about you People sending abusive messages, pictures or images on social media, online gamin platforms or phone 	ng
42. Have you been bullied in the last year?	
Yes [Survey proceeds to Question 43]	
No [Survey goes direct to Question 48]	
Prefer not to say (or does not select any answer) [Survey goes direct to Question 48]	
Questions 43 to 47 are ONLY asked if the answer to Question 42 is 'Yes'	
43. Where have you been bullied?	
Please tick ALL that apply or leave blank if you prefer not to say	
At school	
Somewhere else (including on the way to or from school)	
Online / Social media / gaming platform	

Questions 43 to 47 are ONLY asked if the answer to Question 42 is 'Yes'
44. How were you bullied?
Please tick all that apply or leave blank if you prefer not to say
 Name calling Rumours spread Hurtful comments Threats Pictures or videos of you shared with others Embarrassed or made to feel foolish Physically hurt
45. How often do other children pick on you by sending emails, through messaging or posting something online?
Most days
About once a week
About once a month
Every few months
Never
Prefer not to say
46. Did you report the bullying to anyone?
Yes [Survey proceeds to Question 47]
No [Survey goes direct to Question 48]
Prefer not to say (or does not select any answer) [Survey goes direct to Question 48]
Question 47 is ONLY asked if the answer to Question 46 is 'Yes'
47. Did reporting the bullying to anyone?
Make the situation better
Make the situation worse
Nothing changed
Prefer not to say

48. How often have you taken part in bullying another pupil(s) at school in the past couple of months?
Not at all
Once or twice
Around two or three times a month
About once a week
Several times a week
Prefer not to say
49. In the past couple of months, how often have you taken part in online bullying (e.g. sent mean instant messages, email or text messages, wall postings, created a website making fun of someone, posted unflattering or inappropriate pictures online without permission or shared them with others)?
I have not bullied another person online in the past couple of months
It has happened once or twice
Two or three times a month
About once a week
Several times a week
Prefer not to say
Now a question on places you may have been to, or things you may have done, in the last year.
50. Which, if any, of these things have you done in the last year? PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY OR LEAVE BLANK IF YOU PREFER NOT TO SAY
Taken part in the buddying/mentoring programme at school
Done voluntary work
Taken part in a charity event
Taken part in a drama / acting / singing / dancing group
Taken part in a religious activity (e.g. Church service, Scripture Union, Quran classes)
Attended a youth organisation (e.g. Boys or Girls Brigade, Scouts, Girl Guides, etc.)
Duke of Edinburgh
Sports clubs
None of the above

Now a question on your experience of gambling, including online gambling, in betting shops or casinos, playing fruit machines, or private betting with friends.

want	lave you spent any of YOUR money on any of the following in the last month? We to know about games you played yourself. ASE READ THE LIST CAREFULLY AND SELECT ALL OF THE ACTIVITIES THAT YOU
	E TAKEN PART IN, OR LEAVE BLANK IF YOU PREFER NOT TO SAY
	Taking part in a lottery for example National Lottery Lotto (the main National lottery draw), Health Lottery, Postcode Lottery, Scratchcards, Euromillions, Thunderball, Hotpicks Personally placing a bet at a betting shop for example visiting a bookies to bet on football or horse racing Gambling websites or apps where you can win real money or other prizes for example poker, casino games, bingo, betting on sport or racing
	Fruit machines (puggies, slot machines) at an arcade, pub or club
	Private betting with friends for example playing cards or placing a private bet for money on the outcome of an event
	Bingo at a bingo club or somewhere else, for example social club, holiday park
	Visiting a betting shop to play gaming machines
	Visiting a casino to play casino games
	Any other type of gambling
	None of the above
	nking about the people that you live with, please answer these t questions as best you can.
52. H	low often do you and the people you live with usually have meals together?
	Every day
	Most days
	About once a week
	Less than once a week
	Never
	Prefer not to say

53. How often do you enjoy being with the people you live with?			
Always Often Sometimes Never Prefer not to say			
54. Does anyone who you live with have any of the following? PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY. PLEASE LEAVE BLANK IF YOU PREFER NOT TO SAY			
A disability			
A long-term illness			
A mental health problem			
None of the above			
Now think about anyone that you care for or look after, whether they live with you or not.			
55. Do you care for, or look after, someone? For example, because they have a disability an illness, a drug or alcohol problem, a mental health problem, or problems related to old age.			
Yes [Survey proceeds to Question 56]			
No [Survey goes direct to Question 57]			
Prefer not to say (or does not select any answer) [Survey goes direct to Question 57]			
Question 56 is ONLY asked if the answer to Question 55 is 'Yes'			
56. Do you help care for, or look after, them			
Every day			
A couple of times a week			
Once in a while			
Prefer not to say			
1 Total flot to day			

We now have some more questions about your life.

Please remember that you don't have to answer any questions that you don't want to answer.

57. Do you have an adult in your life who you can trus problems?	st and talk to	o about any	personal	
No, I don't				
Yes, I sometimes do				
Yes, I always do				
Prefer not to say				
58. How easy is it for you to talk to any of the following bother you?	ng people at	oout things t	hat really	
Please tick one circle on each line or leave blank if you prefer not to say				
	Easy	Difficult	Does not apply to me	
Friend(s)				
Mum / female carer				
Dad / male carer				
Brother(s) / Sister(s)				
Counsellor (someone who is trained to listen and give you advice about your problems or help you manage your feelings)				
GP or Nurse				
Teacher(s)				

59. How easy is it for you to talk to any of the following people about things that really bother you?

Please tick one circle on each line or leave blank if you prefer not to say

	Easy	Difficult	Does not apply to me	
Neighbour(s)				
Youth Worker				
Other family members (e.g. grandparent(s))				
Social Worker				
Another adult you trust				
Club or Group leader (e.g. sports coach, girl guides, boys brigade, scouts, etc.)				
And finally, a few questions about where	you live.			
60. Generally speaking, I feel safe in the area where I live				
Always				
Most of the time				
Sometimes				
Rarely or Never				
Prefer not to say				
61. Do you think that the area in which you live is a g	jood place to	live?		
Yes, it's good				
☐ It's OK				
No, it's not good				
Prefer not to say				

Thank you for taking part in the Scottish Health and Wellbeing Census. You are helping your school, your local authority and the Scottish Government to understand more about the lives of children and young people, and things that matter to you.

If any of the questions you have seen has raised any issues which you would like to talk about, then please speak to someone you can trust. This could be your parent(s), carer(s), teacher(s), youth worker(s), etc.

Further information will have been provided by your school teacher.

Please remember that the only people who will see your answers will be a small number of analysts in your local authority and in the Scottish Government. Other analysts may also ask to see your answers in order to conduct their own research, but this will only happen if the local authority or the Scottish Government agree to this.

Your parents, teachers and friends will not see your answers. However, the local authority may need to act on something you have said if they feel this will help you. This should NOT happen very often, but if it does then it is ONLY being done because they want to make sure that you are OK.

Once again, thank you for taking part.